**THEME 1 MUSIC**

**Music Types (Müzik Türleri)**

1.Classical 3. Folk 5. Jazz 7. Reggae 9. Pop

2. Country 4. Hip hop 6. Opera 8. Rock 10. Rap

**EXPRESSING OPINION (Görüş Bildirme)**

Personally,(Kişisel olarak) My personal view is that…(Kişisel görüşüm… As for me, ...(Bana göre, …) From my point of view, ... (Benim görüşüme göre, ..) In my opinion, ... (Benim görüşüme göre) I suppose, ... (Bence/farz ediyorum ki)

**Expression of Agreeing ( Bir görüşe katılmayı ifade etme)**

That’ s right

I agree with you to an extent.

I tend to agree with you.

 I couldn’t agree more.

That’ s so true.

No doubt about it.

I agree to a certain extent.

 You are absolutely right.

**Expression of Disagreeing (Bir görüşe katılmamayı ifade etme)**

I completely disagree with you.

I’m afraid I disagree.

I totally disagree.

That’s not always true.

I’m not so sure about it.

I’d say the exact opposite.

I don’t think so.

**Expression of Preferences (Tercih belirtme)**

I prefer listening to raucous music such as rock.

I’d rather listen to country than rap.

I’d rather leave for home.

I prefer coffee to tea.

He would prefer to take English

**EXPRESSING PREFERENCES (Tercih belirtme)**

**1.  PREFER (Tercih Etmek)
a) prefer something to something else  (bir şeyi başka bir şeye tercih etmek)**

I prefer football to basketball.

I prefer city to country.

I prefer friends to family.   **b) prefer doing something to doing something else  (bir şeyi yapmayı başka bir şeye yapmaya tercih etmek)**

I prefer drinking tea.

I prefer drinking tea to drinking coffee.

I prefer reading novels to reading comics.

**c) prefer to do something rather than do something else. (bir şeyi yapmayı başka bir şeye yapmaya tercih etmek)**

I prefer to drink tea.

I prefer to drink tea rather than (drink) coffee.

I prefer to stay at home rather than go out.

I prefer to spend time with my children rather than work.

**2. WOULD PREFER (I'd prefer)**Would you prefer coffee or tea?**a) Would prefer to do something rather than do something else (bir şeyi yapmayı başka bir şeye yapmaya tercih etmek)**

I'd prefer to stay at home rather than go to the cinema tonight.

I’d prefer to cook at home rather than eat outside

Would you prefer watch a horror film rather than a romantic comedy?

I’d prefer to have fruit juice rather than (have) coffee.

**3.** **WOULD RATHER (I'd rather)**

**a) would rather do something than something else (bir şeyi yapmayı başka bir şeye yapmaya tercih etmek)**

I'd rather go by car.

I'd rather stay at home.

‘Shall we go out this evening?’ ‘I’d rather stay at home.’

You can wait for the bus if you want. I’d rather take a taxi.

I’d rather not go to the cinema this evening.

**THEME 2 FRIENDSHIP**

**Describing A Person (Birini tasvir etme)**

**1. Paragraph : General Information (Who is he/she?) (Genel bilgi)**

Name, City, Age, Country, Nationality, Job

**Age :** Baby, Young, Teenager, Middle Aged, Old, In her fifties, In his thirties

**2. Paragraph : Physical Appearance (What does he/she look like?) (Dış görünüş)**

**Height :** Short, Of medium height, Tall

**Weight/Build :** Thin, Slim, Of medium weight, Plump, Fat, Overweight Well-built, Muscular

**Hair :** Short, Long, Shoulder Dark, Blond, Red, Straight, Curly, Wavy

**Face :** Oval, Thin, Chubby

**Eyes :** Big, Small, Slanting, Hazel, Brown, Black, Green, Blue

**Skin :** Fair, Dark, Blonde, Black

**Other Features :** Tattoo, Scar, Freckles, Dimples, Acne, Glasses

**3. Paragraph : Character (What is he/she look like?) (Karakter)**

Aggressive& Calm Ambitious&Laidback Brave&Cowardly Cheerful& Sad Violent&Peaceful, Dangrerous&Safe Friendly&Unfriendly Generous&Stingy Hardworking&Lazy Naughty&Well-behaved Outgoing&Shy Punctual&Unpunctual Strict&Light Serious&Humorous, Wise&Foolish

 empathetic respectful supportive loyal considerate praising tolerant

 apathetic distracted active responsible cooperative sensitive judgmental

 **4. Paragraph : Likes&Dislikes (What does he/she look like?) (Sevdikleri/Sevmediklei)**

**Free time activities**

**Playing** football, basketball, volleyball, handball

**Playing** the flute, the piano, the violin, the quitar

**Playing** games, board games, computer games

**Reading** books, newspaper, magazine

Drawing, Listening to music, Watching TV, Gardening, Studying, Diving, Swimming, Sunbathing, Writing etc

**THEME 3 HUMAN RIGHTS**

**Universal Declarations of Human Rights (Evrensel İnsan Hakları Bildirgesi)**

When we talk about human rights, we cover many things and it may sound complicated. However, things may get easier and simpler if you can figure out what the basic philosophy which underlies human rights is.

(İnsan haklarından bahsettiğimizde birçok şeyi konunun içine katmış oluruz ve bu biraz karışık gelebilir. Ancak, insan haklarının temel felsefesini anladığınızda herşey çok daha kolay hale gelecektir.)

**1. The importance of an official reference :** (Resmi referansın önemi.) (Resmi referans olarak İnsan Hakları Evrensel Beyannamesi(Universal Declaration of Human Rights) gösterilir.

**2. Disadvantaged people/ groups :** (Dezavantajlı insanlar/gruplar)

**3. Women’s rights :** (Kadın Hakları)

**4. Children rights :** (Çocuk Hakları)

**5. Animal rights** : (Hayvan Hakları)

**Some words related to this topic.(Bu konuyla alakalı bazı kelimeler)**

**a. inequality b. deprive c. refugee d. conscience e. disadvantaged f. racism g. paralyzed h. abuse**

**THEME 4 COMING SOON**

**Cyber Crimes** : Phishing, Identity Theft, Online Harassment, Invasion of Privacy.

**Cyber Criminals :** Hackers, Cybercrooks, Phisher

**Malware :** Software developed for the purpose of causing harm to a computer system

**FUTURE TENSES**

**BE GOING TO FUTURE TENSE**

**\*\*\* We use going to future to talk about what we have already planned to do in the future. (Gelecekte planladıklarımız hakkında konuşurken)**

Sonia is very ill. She is going to see her family doctor this afternoon.

I am going to write her a postcard to celebrate her birthday**.**

**\*\*\* We use going to future to talk about predictions based on evidence. ( Kanıta dayalı tahminlerde)**

Oh! Look at the black clouds in the sky. I think it is going to rain.

Oh! I feel terrible. I think, I am going to get sick

Watch out! The parcel is going to fall down.

**SIMPLE FUTURE TENSE**

**1. The actions that we decide to do now, at the moment of speaking (Konuşma anında verilen kararlarda)**

I am hungry. I’ll have a toast.

 A: What would you like to drink? A: The phone is ringing.

 B: I’ll have a Cola Turka , please. B: Ok. I’ll answer it.

**2. Prediction. (The things that we think will happen in the future) (Kanıta dayalı olmayan tahminler)**

My grandfather will be sixty years old two days later.

I think it won’t rain tomorrow.

Türkiye will turn to a desert in the following 50 years.

It will be rainy tomorrow. Don’t forget to take your umbrella with you.

Fortune Teller: You will marry a millionaire.

**\*\*\* “Will” is often used with verbs such as “think, know, believe, suppose, expect, hope, be sure, be afraid, wonder” etc. (Will genellikle “think,know,believe, suppose, expect, hope, be sure, be afraid, wonder” gibi fiillerle kullanılır**

I think I’ll pass the exam.

I expect they’ll come to my birthday party this evening.

I hope things will improve soon

**3. Offers. (Tekliflerde)**

Your luggage looks very heavy. I’ll help you with it.

You don’t have a car. I will take you to the airport.

**4.Promises. (Sözlerde)**

Thank you for giving me your book. I’ll give it to you back next week.

We’ll find the right job for you. Don’t worry!

I will come home before nine, dad.

I promise, I won’t tell anybody your secret.

**5.In requests and to tell people what to do. (İsteklerde ve insanların ne yapacağını söylerken)**

Will you pass me salt, please?

The baby is sleeping. Will you please be quite?

 **THEME 5 PSYCHOLOGY**

 **MOODS**

**Positive Moods :** hopeful, amused, calm, approving, empathetic, joyful, sincere, excited, humorous

**Negative Moods :** desperate, shocked, depressed, blunt, upset, nervous, disrespectful, miserable, threatening, annoyed, sarcastic, bossy, embarrassed, anxious, childish

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**MAKING SUGGESTIONS (Önerilerde Bulunmak)**

**1. Let’s do sth (Haydi birşeyler yapalım)**

Let’s study together.

It is a nice today. Let’s go out and have a walk.

Negatives: Let’s not stay at home.

 Let’s not study tonight.

**2. Shall we / I …? (Yapalım mı / Edelim mi ?)**

 - A: Shall we go on a picnic at the weekend.

 B: That’s a good idea.

 - A: Shall I help you?

 B: Yes, please.

**3. Why don’t /doesn’t + subject…? (Niçin yapmıyorsun/etmiyorsun)**

- A: Oh, I’m getting sleepy.

B: Why don’t you go to bed?

- A: Brian has a terrible toothache.

B: Why doesn’t he go to his dentist?

A: I suppose he is afraid of visiting the dentist.

**4. Would you like to V1 …? (ister misiniz ?)**

 A: Would you like to go to an Italian restaurant tonight?

 B: Yes, that would be great. I like Italian food.

**5. Do you fancy Ving …? (ister misiniz?)**

 A: Do you fancy going to the cinema tonight?

 B: Oh that sounds like a good idea.

**6.. What about Ving..? (…’ya ne dersin ? )**

 A: What about going for a walk in the afternoon?

 B: Yes, why not?

**7. How about Ving …? (…’ya ne dersin)**

 A: How about going swimming at the weekend?

 B: That’s a good idea. I love swimming.

**8. I suggest Ving …? (…’yı öneririm )**

I suggest visiting your grandparents.

I suggest going abroad to learn a language.

**9. I suggest somebody do something (birine birşeyi yapmayı öneririm)**

I suggest you visit your grandparents

I suggest Ali go abroad to learn a language